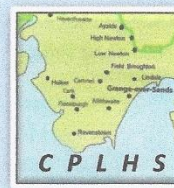


**CARTMEL PENINSULA  
LOCAL HISTORY SOCIETY**

*"Bringing Local History to the Community"*



**An Introduction to the**

**CARTMEL & LOWER HOLKER ALMANACS**

**1887 – 1918**

by Peter Roden

Version 2  
20 November 2020

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## BACKGROUND

A small booklet, 7¼" x 4¾", titled the *Cartmel and Lower Holker Almanac* was published in 1887, and again annually from 1889 to 1918, in total in 31 editions. Barbara Copeland has 17 of those editions, which were donated to her for the CPLHS Archives by the late Isobel Butler and the late Robert Copeland Senior. These notes were prepared during a project to convert those 17 editions to PDF files for the Research Resources of the CPLHS Archives.

## OUTLINE OF CONTENTS

Every almanac, except (1) probably the unseen first edition, and (2) the last one dated 1918 which appeared after the usual author/publisher had died, starts with an Introduction which never varies from one edition to another, except the reference to the number of times it is being repeated, i.e.

For the [n]th time, the Compilers of this Almanac beg to call the attention of their friends to the various Local Agencies at work in the Villages for their government, benefit and amusement, and to the Notes of "Titiotorris."

"Titiotorris" is the pen name for the author/publisher William R. Nash, of whom more below. Following this Introduction, the contents of these almanacs may be regarded as being in 5 sections.

**SECTION 1** is a Directory of local organisations, with details of officers, officials or contacts, and in some cases details of where and when they meet. They are usually grouped under one of six headings, namely :

- Places of Worship
- Local Authorities
- Schools
- Other Local Organisations
- Literary & Philanthropic Societies
- Sick Clubs and Benefit Societies

For further details of the specific organisations mentioned in three sample editions, see Appendix 1. The size of this section is usually about 12 pages.

**SECTION 2** seems like an insert provided by a third party of daily astronomical data, (times of sun and moon rising and setting etc.), together with notes of daily anniversaries or church festivals, plus a range of articles of general interest on subjects which usually include housekeeping, cooking, gardening, etc. It usually ends with some financial information on interest rates, postal services etc., and a ready reckoner. The size of this section usually contains about 32 pages. However, there is never any specifically local information in this section.

**SECTION 3** always starts with this heading :

Notes of the Weather  
and other Unusual Events in  
Cartmel and Lower Holker

Remarks on the Year  
by "TITIOTORRIS."

This section is written as a monthly diary, covering the 12 months from November in year minus one to October in the year of writing for the following year's edition. It contains an amazing range of subjects, both local and national, from a local sale of work to national political and sporting events. Apart from a few statistics about the weather each month, there are comments on unusual weather events, e.g. on 27 Feb 1903 there were "fearful gales" which blew a train over on Ulverston viaduct, and on 9 & 10 September that same year, "floods were to be seen everywhere", the results of which can be seen in a couple of included photographs. Comments on the local agricultural situation are also common in this section, e.g. a crop failure. Whatever one's interest, this section always makes an interesting general read in every edition.

**SECTION 4** contains a wide range of local statistical information on regular subjects. It is arranged under the following headings.

- School Attendance - Cartmel District (in every edition)
- Population, Dwellings, Annual Value & Rates - Cartmel District (regular from 1908 onwards)
- Persons receiving out-door parish relief in Cartmel parish, (in every edition)
- No. of Deaths registered in the ecclesiastical parishes of Cartmel & Flookburgh (in every edition)
- Sand Fishery (in every edition)
- Agricultural Returns (from 1899)
- The Precious Metals (from 1908 & called World's production of Gold and Silver from 1900)

In addition, there are two other subjects which appear regularly in these almanacs, i.e.:

(1) Extracts from the Annual Report of the Peace Committee of the Society of Friends for the District of Westmorland, which appear from 1903, &/or articles on the subject of Peace. Those articles from 1914 to 1917 are titled "Peace and War". (2) From 1909, there are articles headed "Illustrations" or "Plates", which give some background information about the included photographs, of which more below.

**SECTION 5** might be regarded as anything else, and comprises a wide variety of occasional feature articles. Further details of these articles are given in Appendix 2, which is arranged under the following headings.

- Articles about People
  - Biography or Obituary
  - Publisher's own Biography
- Articles about the Environment
  - Weather Features
  - Agriculture Articles
- Local Subjects
  - Local Events or Places
  - Local Authority Subjects
- Economic Subjects
- Articles about other places
  - UK Travel
  - Foreign Travel
- Poems or Verses

In addition, there is a section on the last pages of the last edition in 1918 headed “Directory of Local Farmers”, which is divided into 3 parts for (1) Ulverston and District, (2) Cark, Holker and Flookburgh, and (3) Cartmel, Grange, Newton and District, which includes the Allithwaite area. It seems likely that most of the farmers listed, with their farm name, were the tenant farmers, rather than the land owners of the farms. There is no similar Directory in any previous edition of these almanacs, so it is mentioned as here as an occasional article, though more of a Directory than an article..

The contents of what I have described as sections 4 and 5 are never clearly separated in the almanacs, the section 5 feature articles usually being interspersed with section 4, or occasionally between other sections. With an additional number of articles over the years, and the inclusion of photographs, the total size of the editions nearly doubled from about 60 pages in the late 1880s to over 120 pages from about 1909 to the last full edition for 1917.

## CONSTRUCTION

As mentioned above, Section 2 of the almanacs seems like an insert produced by a third party, which is bound in between the locally printed Section 1 and the other locally printed subsequent sections. The whole is bound together with two staples which are up to 5 mm from the edge of the pages, with the covers subsequently glued on. The nature of this construction has had two consequences to note when using the digital versions of these almanacs.

Firstly, after over 100 years, the covers and some adjacent pages have often become detached, and some have been lost from the available copies. There also a few loose pages in the available collection whose source it has not been possible to identify.

Secondly, the nature of the binding means that when a copy is open at any internal page, it has been very difficult to get it to lie flat on a scanner without causing damage, and hence the focus is not ideal on some pages. Furthermore, some pages, particularly in Section 2, have printing which extends so near the edge of the paper that it is within the stapled area, and so it is impossible to see all the content on some scanned images.

The illustration alongside shows the position of the staples in an edition from which the cover has become detached.



## PHOTOGRAPHS

There are many interesting photographs in the almanacs, and the quantity in each edition progresses as the years go by, as shown in the table below. A full list of all the photographs is included herein as Appendix 3, and arranged under the following headings .:

- Portraits
  - Local People
  - Cavendish Portraits
  - The Fallen in War
- William Nash related photographs
  - Nash Family Portraits
  - Allithwaite Lodge
  - East London
  - Surrey Farm
  - Pit Farm
  - The Mount, Carke
- Local Places & Events
  - Aynsome & Longlands
  - Local Events
  - Local Scenes
  - Local Cattle or Sheep
- Foreign Places
  - Switzerland
  - Canada

## AVAILABILITY

The table below lists the 17 editions which have been converted to PDF files, with two pages per image. It also shows the number of pages in each PDF file and the number of photographs in each edition, each photograph having an unprinted reverse side.

| Year | No. of Pages | No. of Photos |
|------|--------------|---------------|
| 1894 | 30           | 0             |
| 1895 | 37           | 2             |
| 1899 | 37           | 2             |
| 1900 | 34           | 0             |
| 1903 | 46           | 7             |
| 1904 | 47           | 8             |
| 1905 | 44           | 6             |
| 1906 | 45           | 8             |
| 1908 | 55           | 11            |
| 1909 | 63           | 17            |
| 1910 | 63           | 13            |
| 1912 | 64           | 13            |
| 1913 | 66           | 18            |
| 1914 | 63           | 17            |
| 1916 | 65           | 12            |
| 1917 | 65           | 27            |
| 1918 | 29           | 0             |

## THE AUTHOR & PUBLISHER

The author and publisher of all the almanacs up to the 1917 edition was **William Richardson Nash**, who was born about 1835, in the parish of St. George in the East in Tower Hamlets, East London, at a house then called No.58 Cannon Street, though later renumbered when the street name was also changed. At the time of the 1851 census, he was living there with his parents, William and Rebecca, then aged 61 & 53 respectively. His father was a painter and glazier, and there were two young female servants living with them then. Young William's age is given as 16 at that time, and his occupation was an "Agricultural Student".

William R. Nash was not modest regarding publishing accounts of his early days in East London in his almanacs for 1909, 1910 and 1912, with photographs of the area in the almanac of 1909. In the almanac of 1914, he includes two photographs of Bregsell Farm, Holmwood, Surrey, and his comments on those photographs mention that he "lived in it for a year and a quarter in 1850-51", presumably as a live-in farm hand learning his trade, "and it seemed appropriate to place [the photos] in the almanac this year as there is a short memorandum about the wages of farm labourers in Surrey".

In his 1909 article about early life in East London and the photographs thereof, the notes on the photographs go on to say : "This was our home until 1856. From then to 1879, Allithwaite Lodge was our home, prints of which were given last year. Prints are given this year of Pit Farm, which was our home from 1879 to 1898, and of The Mount, Cark, which has been our home since then."

When he moved to Allithwaite Lodge at the age of 21, his father, who was then a widower, moved with him, and was still alive and living there at the times of both the 1861 and 1871 censuses. At the time of the 1861 census, young William was farming 500 acres and employing 7 men and 2 boys. In the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of the previous year he had married Mary Jane Windsor who was born in Liverpool. At the time of the 1851 census she was living with her widowed mother in Ulverston. By the time of the 1871 census there were 5 young children in their family, and they subsequently had another daughter who was with them at Pit Farm by the time of the 1881 census. Pit Farm was a larger farm than he had in Allithwaite, and in 1881, William was farming 1,000 acres there and employing 13 men and 3 boys.

William R Nash's parents were Quakers, and he himself became a prominent member of the Quaker community in the Cartmel area, and hence the articles about the Quakers in the almanacs. During the 1880s, he was no doubt developing other commercial interests besides farming. Apart from starting to write and publish his almanacs in 1887, he was also involved in the incorporation of the Furness and West Cumberland Permanent Benefit Building Society in 1891, when he was its Secretary. In the first available almanac for 1894, whilst still at Pit Farm, he also advertises himself as an Insurance Agent for Fire and Life Insurance, which he continues to do until his last almanac for 1917.

He died on 15 March 1917, and probate was granted at Lancaster on 26 June 1917 to two of his daughters, namely Miss Priscilla Nash and Mrs Gulielma Teasdale, the wife of Henry Teasdale. The record of his probate gives his final occupation as Secretary of the Furness Building Society and Accountant. When he died, he had obviously started work to prepare the 1918 almanac, but someone else unknown had to finish it. The 1918 edition is only about half the size of the 1917 edition, and over half the volume is occupied by the third party astronomical almanac.

In that final almanac in Section 2's Review of the year, one of the paragraphs for March 1917 reads as follows :

The whole district mourned the loss of W. R. Nash , Esq., of the Mount, Cark-in-Cartmel, who died on the 15th, aged 82 years. "Rarely do nature and grace between them produce such a character, seldom are religion and the public blessed with a better servant. The funeral at the Friends Meeting House at Height was attended from far and wide, and the stormy day seemed, somehow, a very fitting day on which to say good-bye to one who knew more of work and suffering than most of us." His last work when taken ill on the 12<sup>th</sup> was signing, as a Magistrate, the War Office papers for Mrs. R. Bayllff, whose husband had been killed in action on Feb. 11<sup>th</sup>.



## Contents of Section 1 – Local Directories

Section 1 of these Almanacs is a Directory of local organisations, with details of officers, officials or contacts, and in some cases details of where and when they meet.

The schedule below shows the scope of these directories for three sample years, i.e. the earliest and latest available complete editions, 1894 & 1917, together with one intervening year, 1906.

### Places of Worship

|      |      |      |                                |
|------|------|------|--------------------------------|
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Church                 |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Flookburgh Church              |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Allithwaite Church             |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Wesleyan Chapel        |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Cark Wesleyan Chapel           |
| 1894 |      |      | Carke Wesleyan Meeting Room    |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Friends' Meeting House |

### Local Authorities

|      |      |      |   |
|------|------|------|---|
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | List of Magistrates for the county of Lancaster<br>residing in the Parish of Cartmel                  |
| 1894 |      |      | Petty Sessions held at Cartmel, 1 <sup>st</sup> Tuesday in each month                                 |
| 1894 |      |      | Highway Board for the whole of the Parish of Cartmel<br>except the district of the Grange Local Board |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Members of the Lancashire County Council<br>who reside in Cartmel Parish                              |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | The Rural District Council of Ulverston   |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Divisional Committee  |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | The Guardians for Grange  |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | List of Local Parish Councils   |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Grange Urban District Council   |
| 1894 |      |      | Guardians of the Poor of Ulverston Union  |
| 1894 |      |      | Parochial Sanitary Committees   |
| 1894 |      |      | Parochial Committee for Lower Holker  |
| 1894 |      |      | Parochial Committees for Lower Allithwaite, Upper Allithwaite,<br>Upper Holker, and Broughton East    |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Committee for Lighting the Town of Cartmel  |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Marquee Company   |

### Schools

|      |      |      |                                       |
|------|------|------|---------------------------------------|
| 1894 | 1906 |      | Cartmel Grammar School                |
|      |      | 1917 | Cartmel Old Grammar School Foundation |
|      |      | 1917 | Cartmel Special Subjects Centre       |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel National School               |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Holker National School                |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Flookburgh Infants' School            |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Allithwaite National School           |

|      |      |      |  |
|------|------|------|--|
| 1894 | 1906 |      | Cartmel Local Technical Instruction Committee                    |
|      | 1906 |      | Lower Holker Technical Instruction Committee                     |
|      | 1906 |      | Allithwaite Technical Instruction Committee                      |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | A List of Managers of Elementary Schools in the Cartmel District |
| 1894 |      |      | Local School Attendance Committees                               |

### **Other Local Organisations**

|      |      |      |  |
|------|------|------|--|
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Hunt Meeting   |
|      | 1906 |      | Cartmel Sports and Trotting Meeting  |
| 1894 |      |      | Cartmel (Lower Allithwaite, Upper Holker, and Broughton )<br>Chapel District |
| 1894 |      |      | Lower Holker [Chapel District]   |
| 1894 |      |      | Cartmel Steeplechases  |
| 1894 |      |      | Cartmel Gala   |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Agricultural Society   |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Parish Horticultural Society   |
|      |      | 1917 | Lower Holker and District Horticultural Society & Gala                       |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Cricket Club   |
|      | 1906 |      | Cark-in-Cartmel Association Football Club                                    |
|      |      | 1917 | Cartmel Sports Committee   |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Aynsome Agricultural Station and Chemical Laboratories                       |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Holker Fire Brigade  |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Allithwaite Volunteer Fire Brigade   |
|      |      | 1917 | Cartmel C.E.M.S. Fire Brigade  |
|      |      | 1917 | Lower Holker Orchestra   |
|      |      | 1917 | Flookburgh Band  |
|      |      | 1917 | Cartmel Choral Society   |
|      |      | 1917 | Cark Choral Society  |

### **Literary & Philanthropic Societies**

|      |      |      |  |
|------|------|------|--|
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Institute and Reading Room                 |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Entertainment Committee                    |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Allithwaite Institute and Reading Room             |
|      |      | 1917 | Lower Holker Club                                  |
| 1894 |      |      | Flookburgh Lending Library                         |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Flookburgh Village Club                            |
|      |      | 1917 | Cartmel Band of Hope                               |
|      |      | 1917 | Cartmel Church of England Men's Society            |
|      |      | 1917 | Flookburgh Church of England Men's Society         |
|      |      | 1917 | Allithwaite Church of England Men's Society        |
| 1894 | 1906 |      | Holker Reading Room                                |
| 1894 | 1906 |      | Cartmel Temperance Society and Band of Hope        |
| 1894 | 1906 |      | Allithwaite O.E. Temperance Society & Band of Hope |
| 1894 |      |      | Flookburgh, Carke, and Holker C.E. Band of Hope    |
| 1894 |      |      | Carke Wesleyan Band of Hope                        |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Flookburgh Village Temperance Society              |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Shaftesbury House, Cartmel                         |

|      |      |      |  |
|------|------|------|--|
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Bible and Prayer Union   |
|      |      | 1917 | Cartmel Mothers' and Women's Meetings                                  |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Young Women's Christian Association                            |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Children's Scripture Union                                     |
|      | 1906 |      | Allithwaite Branch of Church Missionary and<br>Gleaner's Union Meeting |
| 1894 | 1906 |      | Allithwaite Children's Scripture Union                                 |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Girls' Friendly Society  |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Mothers' Union   |
|      | 1906 |      | Flookburgh Men's Bible Class   |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Flookburgh Women's Bible Class   |
|      |      | 1917 | Allithwaite Village Hall   |
|      |      | 1917 | Cartmel Women's and Girls' Bible Class                                 |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Allithwaite Women's Class  |
|      |      | 1917 | Allithwaite Church Worker's Class                                      |
|      |      | 1917 | Allithwaite Ambulance Class  |
|      |      | 1917 | Allithwaite Christian Endeavour  |
| 1894 |      |      | Cartmel Ladies' Sewing Meetings.                                       |
| 1894 |      |      | Seamens' Friendly Society, Calcutta                                    |
| 1894 |      |      | Allithwaite Mothers' Meetings  |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Auxiliary - British and Foreign Bible Society                  |

### **Sick Clubs and Benefit Societies**

|      |      |      |   |
|------|------|------|---|
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Oddfellows Sick Club                                    |
| 1894 | 1906 |      | Cartmel Sick Club   |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Flookburgh Mechanics' Sick Club                                 |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Flookburgh Voluntary Benevolent Fund                            |
|      | 1906 |      | Allithwaite Sons of Temperance                                  |
| 1894 | 1906 |      | Holker Labourers' Sick Club                                     |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Ancient Order of Foresters (Court Evergreen)                    |
| 1894 |      |      | Foresters' Sick Club  |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Furness and South Cumberland Permanent Benefit Building Society |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Cartmel Doles   |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Miss Elleray's Charity  |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Mr. Holgate's Charity   |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Miss Galloway's Charity   |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Lower Holker Dole   |
|      | 1906 | 1917 | Apprenticing Money  |
| 1894 | 1906 | 1917 | Allithwaite Dole  |

## Contents of Section 5 – Feature Articles

All the feature articles in the almanacs are listed below, arranged by subject type. The title of the article is preceded by the year of the almanac in which it appears, and the page number in the PDF file for that year.

### 1 ARTICLES ABOUT PEOPLE

#### 1a Biographies or Obituaries

|      |    |                            |
|------|----|----------------------------|
| 1904 | 4  | John Atkinson Hall         |
| 1905 | 3  | Joseph Greenwood           |
| 1906 | 43 | The late Alfred Waterhouse |
| 1908 | 53 | John Hindle                |
| 1908 | 53 | James Frankland            |
| 1909 | 58 | The Cavendishes            |
| 1910 | 61 | Simon Dodgson Kellett      |
| 1916 | 3  | Rev. Canon Fowler          |
| 1917 | 49 | Wm. Penn                   |
| 1917 | 56 | Thomas Wright              |

#### 1b Articles about William Nash or his family

|      |    |  |
|------|----|--|
| 1904 | 38 | Eliza Rebecca Nash                                       |
| 1909 | 51 | Recollections of a Boy in East London 60 to 70 years ago |
| 1910 | 53 | An East London Episode                                   |
| 1912 | 48 | East London  |

### 2 ARTICLES ABOUT THE ENVIRONMENT

#### 2a Weather Features

|      |    |                                      |
|------|----|--------------------------------------|
| 1908 | 51 | The High Tide                        |
| 1908 | 52 | Thunder Storm on 21st July           |
| 1909 | 51 | A Smoking Valley                     |
| 1909 | 51 | A Bright Midnight                    |
| 1910 | 52 | Rainbow from a reflection of the Sun |
| 1914 | 59 | Three Summers                        |
| 1916 | 49 | The Seasons                          |
| 1916 | 50 | A Fog Rainbow                        |
| 1918 | 4  | Moon's Phases                        |
| 1918 | 18 | Tide Table                           |

#### 2b Agriculture Articles

|      |    |  |
|------|----|--|
| 1900 | 31 | Cockle Industry and Lancashire Sea Fisheries Committee |
| 1912 | 45 | Co-operative Milk Farming                              |
| 1913 | 58 | The blight of the Countryside                          |
| 1914 | 44 | Holker Stock   |
| 1914 | 50 | Agricultural Wages                                     |
| 1914 | 51 | Value of Land  |

|      |    |  |
|------|----|--|
| 1916 | 50 | Farmers and The War  |
| 1916 | 51 | Lamb and Veal  |
| 1916 | 51 | Wheat  |
| 1917 | 51 | War and Food Prices  |
| 1917 | 52 | Maximum Prices for Hay & Straw fixed by Government                                 |
| 1917 | 57 | German Agriculture   |
| 1918 | 7  | Table for Measuring Standing Wheat & Breeders Table                                |
| 1918 | 8  | Live Stock Produce Table   |
| 1918 | 26 | Directory of Local Farmers<br>(incomplete, but starting with Ulverston & District) |

### **3 LOCAL SUBJECTS**

#### **3a Local Events or Places**

|      |    |   |
|------|----|---|
| 1903 | 25 | Friends Meeting House, Height, (with 1857 sketch)                 |
| 1906 | 43 | Cartmel, [The Green, near Carke] New York and Southwark Cathedral |
| 1906 | 43 | Quarry Flast, near Holker   |
| 1909 | 49 | Cartmel Agricultural Show   |
| 1909 | 58 | Local Honours   |
| 1910 | 46 | Analytical and Chemical Laboratories, Aynsome                     |
| 1910 | 57 | Local Institutes - Carke Institute                                |
| 1910 | 58 | Local Institutes - Flookburgh Village Hall                        |
| 1912 | 58 | Coronation Day  |
| 1912 | 59 | Coronation Day Festivities Balance Sheet                          |
| 1913 | 54 | Wrecks in Morecambe Bay of Flookburgh Sand Fishermen              |
| 1914 | 49 | Buck Crag   |
| 1914 | 62 | The Wilkinson Memorial  |
| 1916 | 58 | The Mystery of a Sepulchre [in Dunnerdale]                        |

#### **3b Local Government Subjects**

|      |    |  |
|------|----|--|
| 1906 | 41 | The Rating of Urban and Rural Districts                                |
| 1910 | 57 | Daylight Saving Bill   |
| 1914 | 52 | The Experience of the Ulverston RDC in the provision of Water Supplies |
| 1918 | 5  | North Lonsdale Division Weights & Measures, inc. Stamping days         |

### **4 ECONOMIC SUBJECTS**

|      |    |                                 |
|------|----|---------------------------------|
| 1894 | 29 | Rates of Carriage 200 years ago |
| 1894 | 29 | Investments                     |
| 1913 | 58 | Higher Range of Prices          |
| 1914 | 59 | Cost of Living                  |
| 1917 | 51 | War Economy and Drink           |

### **5 ARTICLES ABOUT OTHER PLACES**

#### **5a UK Travel**

|      |    |   |
|------|----|---|
| 1905 | 41 | A Summer Breeze in North Wales  |
| 1906 | 40 | Excursions from Carke   |
| 1908 | 47 | A September Ramble from Coniston Water to Crummoch Water and<br>a night amongst the mountains |

### **5b Foreign Travel and Places**

|      |    |  |
|------|----|--|
| 1899 | 35 | A Visit to the Yukon Goldfields                                |
| 1910 | 57 | New Zealand  |
| 1912 | 44 | Arosa, Switzerland : an object lesson on consumption           |
| 1913 | 44 | Canada   |
| 1913 | 51 | Western Canada Development                                     |
| 1913 | 63 | Opinion of a United States Politician                          |
| 1913 | 64 | From the "Globe" Newspaper, Toronto : Jesus and the Men of War |
| 1914 | 47 | Equality of Rights in Finland                                  |

### **6 POEMS OR VERSES**

|      |    |                        |
|------|----|------------------------|
| 1894 | 27 | Sailing                |
| 1895 | 34 | The Run on the Sands   |
| 1899 | 31 | The Mist on the Valley |
| 1900 | 28 | The Dear Old Bells     |
| 1918 | 3  | The Mothers' Plaint    |

## List of Photographs

All the photographs in the almanacs are listed below, arranged by subject type. The title of each photograph is preceded by the year of the almanac in which it appears, and the page number in the PDF file for that year.

### 1 PORTRAITS

#### 1a Local People

|      |    |                                     |
|------|----|-------------------------------------|
| 1904 | 3  | John Atkinson Hall                  |
| 1905 | 3  | Joseph Greenwood                    |
| 1908 | 2  | John Hindle                         |
| 1910 | 3  | Mr J. Stewart Remington, F.C.S.     |
| 1910 | 62 | Simon Dodgson Kellett               |
| 1913 | 55 | Frank, Edward & Thomas Robinson     |
| 1913 | 55 | James Shaw, John & Thomas Butler    |
| 1914 | 2  | Messrs WS, MB, HS & MCL Hodgson     |
| 1916 | 4  | Rcv'd Canon Fowler                  |
| 1916 | 4  | Mrs. Fowler,                        |
| 1916 | 64 | Neddy Swainson                      |
| 1917 | 7  | The late William Gradwell, Esq      |
| 1917 | 7  | The late William Park, Esq., Barrow |
| 1917 | 13 | The late Benjamin Townson Esq       |
| 1917 | 13 | Miss Ethel Mary Horne               |
| 1917 | 13 | Mr Henry Percy Poole                |
| 1917 | 13 | Miss Margaret Elizabeth Levens      |
| 1917 | 21 | The late John Poole Esq             |
| 1917 | 21 | F.W.Poole Esq                       |
| 1917 | 29 | Henry Inglis Orr                    |
| 1917 | 41 | Miss Dora Horne                     |

#### 1b Cavendish Portraits

|      |    |   |
|------|----|---|
| 1909 | 3  | Victor Christian William Cavendish, 9th Duke of Devonshire  |
| 1909 | 3  | Evelyn Devonshire [signed]                                  |
| 1909 | 9  | William, 7th Duke of Devonshire, 1808-1891                  |
| 1909 | 9  | Spencer-Compton Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire 1833-1908 |
| 1909 | 14 | Lord Edward Cavendish                                       |
| 1909 | 31 | Lord Richard Cavendish                                      |
| 1909 | 31 | The Lady Moyra Cavendish                                    |

#### 1c The Fallen in War

|      |    |                                     |
|------|----|-------------------------------------|
| 1916 | 9  | Private W. Benson                   |
| 1916 | 14 | Lieut. G. Bigland                   |
| 1916 | 31 | Private Myles Burton                |
| 1916 | 36 | Qtr.-Mstr. Sgt. Robert Bulmar Horne |
| 1916 | 41 | Lan.-Corpl. L. J. Lancast:er        |

|      |    |                                |
|------|----|--------------------------------|
| 1916 | 47 | Private James Moorby,          |
| 1916 | 47 | Lieut.: Wm. Gray Rawlinson,    |
| 1916 | 53 | Private Rd. Shaw               |
| 1916 | 53 | Capt. Rd. Brockbank Taylor     |
| 1917 | 35 | Private Wm. Hutton             |
| 1917 | 53 | Private Francis Carter Hodgson |
| 1917 | 53 | Private Henry R. Atkinson      |
| 1917 | 53 | Private John Pearson           |
| 1917 | 58 | Private James Townson          |
| 1917 | 58 | Private Christopher Young      |
| 1917 | 59 | Private William McGuire        |
| 1917 | 63 | Private Farnk Webster          |
| 1917 | 63 | Private John Langstreth        |
| 1917 | 63 | Gunner Clement Mossop          |

## **2 WILLIAM NASH RELATED PHOTOGRAPHS**

### **2a Nash Family Portraits**

|      |    |   |
|------|----|---|
| 1904 | 37 | Eliza Rebecca Nash  |
| 1908 | 49 | "Spring" [photo of Nash's wife or one of his daughters ?] |
| 1908 | 49 | "Winter" 1907 [photo of Wm Nash in winter clothes ?]      |
| 1917 | 29 | W.R.Nash, J.P.  |
| 1917 | 35 | Mrs G. Teasdale   |
| 1917 | 35 | The late William Nash                                     |
| 1917 | 35 | Miss P. Nash  |
| 1917 | 41 | The late Miss Eliza R Nash                                |
| 1917 | 47 | W.R. Nash 50 years ago                                    |
| 1917 | 47 | The late Mrs M.J. Nash                                    |

### **2b Allithwaite Lodge**

|      |    |  |
|------|----|--|
| 1908 | 18 | Wm. & Rebecca Nash; [both signed separate photos] Allithwaite Lodge 1858 |
| 1908 | 32 | Allithwaite Lodge 1868   |
| 1908 | 37 | Allithwaite Lodge 1868   |
| 1908 | 47 | "Winter"; Allithwaite Lodge about 1860 [photo of Wm Nash ?]              |

### **2c East London**

|      |    |  |
|------|----|--|
| 1909 | 47 | Churchyard, St. George in the East, East London. Now a recreation ground |
| 1909 | 53 | Prospect from the White Room, of No. 58 Cannon Street, East London       |
| 1909 | 53 | No. 58 Cannon Street, East London (drawing)                              |
| 1909 | 56 | Cannon Street Road, formerly Cannon Street, East London (photo)          |
| 1909 | 56 | No.58 Cannon Street, now No.9 Cannon Street Road, East London (photo)    |

### **2c Surrey Farm**

|      |   |  |
|------|---|--|
| 1914 | 8 | Bregsell Farm, Holmwood, Surrey [1 of 2] |
| 1914 | 8 | Bregsell Farm, Holmwood, Surrey [2 of 2] |



## **2d Pit Farm**

1909 59 Pit Farm, Cartmel

## **2e The Mount, Carke**

1906 25 The Mount - Carke

1909 62 The Mount, Carke

## **3 LOCAL PLACES & EVENTS**

### **3a Aynsome & Longlands**

1904 43 After the Storm at Longlands  
1906 3 Winter - Longlands Farm  
1906 9 Autumn - Longlands Farm  
1910 3 Aynsome House, Residence of Mr J.S. Remington  
1910 9 Aynsome, late residence of the Remington family  
1910 9 Longlands, residence of Mrs George Remington  
1910 33 Model Colour and Paint Mill  
1910 38 Main Laboratory  
1910 42 Varnish Making  
1910 48 Meteorological Station  
1910 48 General View of Laboratories  
1913 4 Garden Party, Aynsome

### **3b Local Events**

1895 3 Cartmel - As Usual  
1895 3 Cartmel - On Whit Monday  
1903 36 Coronation Day at Allithwaite  
1904 31 Walking Match - Lakeside to Cark. R.Ray 1st  
1904 33 Walking Match - Lakeside to Cark. T. Walsh 2nd  
1904 35 Walking Match - Lakeside to Cark. W. Ormandy 3rd  
1912 56 Cartmel Coronation Maypole  
1912 62 Cartmel Coronation Band

### **3c Local Scenes**

1899 3 Market Street, Flookburgh  
1899 3 Cavendish Street, Cartmel [through Gatehouse] & [a horse] "Fanny"  
1903 8 Prize Sweet Peas  
1903 26 The Friends Meeting House, Height, 1900  
1903 35 The Square, Allithwaite  
1903 41 Boarbank, 1863  
1903 42 Boarbank, 1902  
1903 45 Flookburgh Church [outside]  
1904 10 The Flood near Rosestead  
1904 27 Public Road at Wraysholme during the Flood  
1905 10 Hodge Hill, Cartmel Fell  
1905 28 Wraysholme Tower  
1905 35 Cartmel Fell Church [outside]

|      |    |   |
|------|----|---|
| 1905 | 37 | Cartmel Fell Church - interior                        |
| 1905 | 42 | The Smithy, Field Broughton                           |
| 1906 | 30 | Limestone Crevices, Hampsfell                         |
| 1906 | 33 | Summer House, Kirkhead                                |
| 1906 | 36 | New Wesleyan Chapel, Carke                            |
| 1906 | 41 | Friends' Meeting House, Cartmel                       |
| 1906 | 44 | Quarry Flat, near Holker                              |
| 1908 | 9  | Flookbutgh Church [inside]                            |
| 1908 | 27 | View from Flookburgh Hill, 1868                       |
| 1908 | 42 | Church Villas, Flookburgh, 1907                       |
| 1908 | 52 | Meathop Park Estate, after the storm, 16th March 1907 |
| 1909 | 37 | Holker Hall   |
| 1909 | 37 | Holker Hall after the fire March 10th 1871            |
| 1909 | 42 | Sunset, Lake Windermere                               |
| 1910 | 15 | Carke Institute                                       |
| 1910 | 15 | Carke Institute from The Mount                        |
| 1910 | 59 | Flookburgh Village Hall                               |
| 1912 | 12 | Visitor's Day at the Camp                             |
| 1912 | 56 | Third Prize - Cartmel Coronation Decorations          |
| 1913 | 9  | Boon Ploughing at How-Barrow                          |
| 1914 | 49 | Buck Crag Cottage, Newton-in-Cartmel                  |
| 1914 | 52 | Old Grange Reservoir and Caretaker's Cottage          |
| 1914 | 55 | New Grange Reservoir                                  |
| 1914 | 58 | Windmill Pump, Baycliffe                              |
| 1914 | 62 | Wilkinson's Monument, Lindale-in-Cartmel              |

### **3d Local Cattle or Sheep**

|      |    |  |
|------|----|--|
| 1914 | 30 | 4 Holker Cattle                        |
| 1914 | 33 | Holker Waterloo Duke 4th 112085 Lot 46 |
| 1914 | 33 | Gunthorpe Model 18825 Lot 45           |
| 1914 | 36 | 1st Prize Pen of three Shearling Rams  |
| 1914 | 36 | 4th Prize Pen of [5] Shearling Rams    |
| 1914 | 41 | Holker Waterloo 5th Lot 13             |
| 1914 | 41 | Holker Oxford 23rd Lot 21              |
| 1914 | 44 | Holker Rose 3rd Lot 14                 |
| 1914 | 44 | Holker Oxford 14th Lot 8 and calf      |

## **4 FOREIGN PLACES**

### **4a Switzerland**

|      |    |   |
|------|----|---|
| 1912 | 3  | The Furka Pass from Arosa to Davos        |
| 1912 | 29 | Arosa in Summer                           |
| 1912 | 29 | Arosa in Winter                           |
| 1912 | 39 | Bob-Sleighbing                            |
| 1912 | 39 | "The Swellisee", a small lake above Arosa |
| 1912 | 43 | "The Pines", Arosa in Winter              |
| 1912 | 43 | Villa Gentiana, Sanatorium                |

- 1912 52 Snow Fields, Upper part of Arosa  
1912 52 The Lower Lake, Arosa

**4b Canada**

- 1913 3 Niagara, Ontario  
1913 30 Broad View Stock-farm, Coatview, Quebec  
1913 30 W.H. Bunting's Apple Orchard, St.Catherine, Ontario  
1913 36 Brickyards and Moosejaw  
1913 41 Lumber Raft, Ottawa River, Parliament Buildings  
1913 41 G. Smith's Fruit Farm, Grimsby, Ontario  
1913 45 Toronto  
1913 45 Main Street, Winnipeg  
1913 49 St. James Street, Montreal  
1913 49 Montreal from Mt. Royal  
1913 61 Lake of the Woods  
1913 61 Rat Portage, on Lake of the Woods  
1913 65 The Citadel, Quebec  
1913 65 Halifax